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-----Merge Analysis-----

Analyst: NJ
Agency/Co.: Florence & Hutcheson
Date performed: 3/28/2011
Analysis time period: PM
Freeway/Dir of Travel: I-85 SB
Junction: Pelham Rd eb on-ramp
Jurisdiction: Greenville, SC
Analysis Year: 2010
Description: I-85/I-385 Existing

-----Freeway Data-----

Type of analysis	Merge	
Number of lanes in freeway	3	
Free-flow speed on freeway	60.0	mph
Volume on freeway	4552	vph

-----On Ramp Data-----

Side of freeway	Right	
Number of lanes in ramp	1	
Free-flow speed on ramp	45.0	mph
Volume on ramp	1057	vph
Length of first accel/decel lane	1500	ft
Length of second accel/decel lane		ft

-----Adjacent Ramp Data (if one exists)-----

Does adjacent ramp exist?	Yes	
Volume on adjacent Ramp	552	vph
Position of adjacent Ramp	Upstream	
Type of adjacent Ramp	On	
Distance to adjacent Ramp	2800	ft

-----Conversion to pc/h Under Base Conditions-----

Junction Components	Freeway	Ramp	Adjacent Ramp	
Volume, V (vph)	4552	1057	552	vph
Peak-hour factor, PHF	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Peak 15-min volume, v15	1264	294	153	v
Trucks and buses	18	18	18	%
Recreational vehicles	0	0	0	%
Terrain type:	Level	Level	Level	
Grade	%	%	%	
Length	mi	mi	mi	
Trucks and buses PCE, ET	1.5	1.5	1.5	
Recreational vehicle PCE, ER	1.2	1.2	1.2	

Heavy vehicle adjustment, fHV	0.917	0.917	0.917	
Driver population factor, fP	1.00	1.00	1.00	
Flow rate, vp	5513	1280	669	pcph

Estimation of V12 Merge Areas

$$L = \text{(Equation 13-6 or 13-7)}$$

$$EQ$$

$$P = 0.619 \quad \text{Using Equation 1}$$

$$FM$$

$$v_{12} = v_F (P_{FM}) = 3415 \quad \text{pc/h}$$

Capacity Checks

	Actual	Maximum	LOS F?
v _{FO}	6793	6900	No
v ₃ or v _{av34}	2098 pc/h	(Equation 13-14 or 13-17)	
Is v ₃ or v _{av34} > 2700 pc/h?		No	
Is v ₃ or v _{av34} > 1.5 v ₁₂ / 2		No	
If yes, v _{12A} = 3415		(Equation 13-15, 13-16, 13-18, or 13-19)	

Flow Entering Merge Influence Area

	Actual	Max Desirable	Violation?
v _{R12}	6793	4600	Yes

Level of Service Determination (if not F)

$$\text{Density, } D = 5.475 + 0.00734 v_R + 0.0078 v_{12} - 0.00627 L_A = 32.1 \quad \text{pc/mi/ln}$$

Level of service for ramp-freeway junction areas of influence D

Speed Estimation

Intermediate speed variable,	M _S = 0.613	
Space mean speed in ramp influence area,	S _R = 49.0	mph
Space mean speed in outer lanes,	S ₀ = 54.2	mph
Space mean speed for all vehicles,	S = 50.5	mph